* Unless specified otherwise, *white space* is used to separate the elements (called *tokens*) of the input
* The next method of the Scanner class reads the next input token and returns it as a string
* Methods such as nextInt and nextDouble read data of particular types
* The Scanner class is part of the java. util class library, and must be imported into a program to be used
* The nextLine method reads all of the input until the end of the line is found